**Table 2 Univariate Analysis**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Crime** | | **Log(Crime)** | |
| **Variables** | **Estimate** | **p-value** | **Estimate** | **p-value** |
| Percentage of males aged 14-24 in total state population (M) | -27.53469 | 0.5498 | -0.01839 | 0.707 |
| Southern state, n(%) (So) | -73.18750 | 0.5446 | -0.02825 | 0.826 |
| Mean years of schooling of the population aged 25 years or over (Ed) | 111.61214 | 0.0269 | 0.11102 | 0.039 |
| Per capita expenditure on police protection in 1960 (in $) (Po1) | 89.48484 | <.0001 | 0.09055 | 5.99e-07 |
| Per capita expenditure on police protection in 1959 (in $) (Po2) | 92.22031 | <.0001 | 0.09369 | 1.46e-06 |
| (Po1+Po2)/2 | 91.15 | 1.59e-07 | 0.09240 | 8.8e-07 |
| Labour force participation rate of civilian urban males in the age-group 14-24 (LF) | 1807.55207 | 0.2036 | 1.7570 | 0.246 |
| Number of males per 100 females (MpF) | 28.07650 | 0.1488 | 0.02067 | 0.3203 |
| State population in 1960 in hundred thousands (Pop) | 3.42838 | 0.0204 | 0.003643 | 0.0204 |
| Percentage of nonwhites in the population (NW) | 1.22612 | 0.8278 | 0.002761 | 0.645 |
| Unemployment rate of urban males 14-24 (U1) | -1082.87820 | 0.7362 | -1.7070 | 0.617 |
| Unemployment rate of urban males 35-39 (U2) | 81.20469 | 0.2331 | 0.08148 | 0.261 |
| U2/U1 | 23.05685 | 0.0168 | 0.025432 | 0.0129 |
| Wealth: median value of transferable assets or family income (in $) (Wealth) | 0.17689 | 0.0019 | 1.817e-04 | 0.00279 |
| Income inequality: percentage of families earning below half the median income (Ineq) | -17.35502 | 0.2286 | -0.01563 | 0.309 |
| Probability of imprisonment: ratio of number of commitments to number of offenses (Prob) | -7270.57925 | 0.0027 | -7.4465 | 0.00402 |
| Average time in months served by offenders in state prisons before their first release (Time) | 8.17884 | 0.3147 | 0.008270 | 0.339 |

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